

The Carbon Chronicle

VOLUME 32: No. 45

Authorized as Second Class Mail Post Office Department, Ottawa
ACME, ALBERTA, THURSDAY DECEMBER 10th, 1953

\$1.50 a Year; 5c a Copy



The Canadian Legion No. 161 held their meeting Monday, November 30th. The following officers were elected for the coming year:

President.....B. Stubbert
Vice-President Rev. B. Hotchkis
Sec.-Treasurer.....J. Skakun

They are going to hold a social evening on Monday evening, Dec. 21st at 8 p.m. and someone will drive away with the new Chevrolet car.

Mrs. M. Isaac is a patient in the Drumheller hospital.

Mr. Hugh Isaac left for Edmonton Sunday as delegate to the F.U.A. convention.

Gordon McLeod is spending a weeks holiday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. McLeod

Mr. Jim Cooper Sr. was a Calgary visitor a couple of days this week.

Canon Crump was the guest speaker at Christ Church, Carbon on Sunday morning while Rev. Hotchkis was guest speaker at Christ Church, Calgary. Guest speaker for evening service, Sunday, Dec. 13th at Christ Church, Carbon will be Archdeacon Axon

FOR SALE—Muskrat Back Coat, like new, only worn four months. Reason for selling, spending the winters in California. Big bargain.

—If interested write Mrs. A. I. Dick, Box 300, Beiseker, 8 miles east and two miles south No. 9 highway.

**FARM LIABILITY
EQUIPMENT FLOATER
GRAIN INSURANCE**
Facilities to handle
FARM LISTINGS
S. F. TORRANCE
FARM MORTGAGE LOANS
PHONE 9 — CARBON, ALTA.

Give him or her a nice Bulova Wrist Watch for a lasting gift From \$29.75 to \$89.00.

Some of these have diamonds set in the case.

Come in and choose one.

FRANK E. HARRIS
JEWELLER
CARBON, ALTA.

Mrs. Jim King was a weekend visitor at her Hiltcrest home

Miss Isobel Gouldie was a weekend visitor at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, M. and Mrs. George Levins

Mr. and Mrs. Lorne Hunter and Mr. and Mrs. W. Waldron of Swalwell were weekend visitors at Great Falls, Montana.

Our curling rink is near completion and we are very proud of such a swell building and also our new school, which, I say again, are two fine buildings to be proud of.

Again the Lions have come out to get the skating rink in operation so the younger set can spend their evenings skating. Again we say thanks to the members of the Lions who so kindly gave their time to this worthwhile project.

The W.A. of Christ Church, Carbon held its monthly meeting Dec. 2nd in the church basement. Officers were all re-elected for 1954. The evening was spent in the form of a small Christmas party. Each member exchanged a gift. One contest was held and won by Mrs. Krebs, and several games of bingo. Lunch was served by the hostesses.

Sunday, December 5th the parishioners of St. Gabriel's Roman Catholic Church bid farewell to Rev. J. Q. Killen. The occasion was celebrated by a communion breakfast in the Scout Hall. Rev. Dean Killen has been pastor at Rockyford, Rosebud and Carbon for the past 27 years and will be sadly missed by all. He is taking charge of St. Basil's parish in Lethbridge.

Basil O'Rourke, on behalf of the Carbon parishioners, presented Dean Killen with an appropriate farewell gift and a purse of money.

Mr. and Mrs. James O'Rourke and Mr. and Mrs. Glen Hawkins and family, all of Calgary, were out of town guests.

POPE LEASE By E. B. Andrew

James Edwards and James Andrew attended the Alumni Dance held at the Olds School of Agriculture on Friday.

A turkey shoot was held by the Hesketh Community Association on the farm of W. R. Church on Wednesday. The Pope Lease W.I. served pie, coffee and doughnuts during the day.



BOLIN—SIMON

A double ring ceremony was performed by Father Carroll at St. Anthony's Church recently when Rose Elizabeth, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Simon of Nacmire exchanged marriage vows with Frank Stephen, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Bolin of Drumheller.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a floor-length gown of white nylon with an insert of pleats edged with lace topped with a jacket of lace with lily point sleeves and Queen Elizabeth collar. Her full length veil was held in place by a pearl coronet. She carried a bouquet of American Beauty roses. Her only jewellery was a rhinestone necklace and earrings, gift of the bridegroom.

Attending the bride were two matrons of honor, her sister, Mrs. Gladys Osadchuck, wearing a formal of pale yellow lace a finger-tip veil held in place by a wreath of yellow roses. Her jewellery was a single strand of pearls. She carried a bouquet of marigolds. Her other sister, Mrs. Mary Gouldie, the second matron of honor, wore a pale blue satin formal with a waist length veil held in place by a wreath of blue roses. Her jewellery was a rhinestone necklace and her bouquet marigolds. Her bridesmaid, Miss Jean Oszust, wore a gown of yellow net over taffeta. Her finger tip veil was held in place with a headband of yellow roses. Her jewellery was a rhinestone choker and her bouquet pink carnations.

The bridegroom was attended by his only brother, Mr. John Bolin. Ushers were Mr. Charlie Hickey and Mr. Jim Gouldie. Altar boys were Louis Menegozzi and David Smith.

Mary McLellan played the organ while the choir sang "Panis Angelicus."

The organist played "On This Day" during the signing of the register.

Following the wedding a reception was held at St. Anthony's Hall, where the guests were received by the mothers of the bridal couple. Father Carroll proposed the toast to the bride and groom. Later in the evening a wedding dance was held which was enjoyed by all who attended.

For the honeymoon to Great Falls the bride donned a white knitted suit with green accessories and a corsage of roses. She topped her ensemble with a fur jacket. Mr. and Mrs. Bolin will reside in Drumheller.

POLLOCK—HOWE

Yellow and white baby mums formed a setting in Swalwell United Church for the marriage of Miss Minnie May Howe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Howe of Swalwell to Mr. Ronald Walter

Pollock, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Pollock of Hubalta.

The bride was given in marriage by her father, and Rev. Keith Syer officiated in the double wedding ring ceremony.

Miss Joanne Copley of Airdrie sang "The Wedding Prayer" and "I Come to Thee" and Mrs. Neil accompanied with the wedding music.

For her wedding the bride chose a gown of white rosepoint nylon lace and tulle over satin. The all-over lace bodice featured a Peter Pan collar and lily point sleeves. The skirt cascaded in folds of lace and tulle, forming a train. Her veil of French hand painted nylon tulle fell in misty folds from a heart shaped coronet. The bride carried a white Bible overlaid with red sweet heart roses and a shower of streamers and rosebuds, and she wore a strand of pearls and earrings, gifts of the groom.

The bridesmaid, Miss Lauren Pollock, sister of the groom was dressed in a yellow nylon brocade taffeta bolero styled top and a bouffant skirt of nylon tulle over taffeta. Her shoulder length veil was held in place by a coronet of net decorated with tiny yellow daisies. She carried a bouquet of pink roses.

Miss Virginia Reid, cousin of the bride, was flower girl and was dressed in pale blue taffeta and nylon tulle with a coronet of pale blue net and pink rosebuds. She carried a nosegay of pink carnations. Matching mittens completed their ensembles.

Mr. Wm. Pollock, brother of the groom, was best man, and the ushers, Mr. Lloyd Howe and Mr. Alan Pollock.

About 75 guests were seated at the reception which was held at the church. Mr. I. U. MacLennan presided in the reception room of the posed the toast to the bride and Mr. Wm. Pollock proposed a toast to the Queen.

For her going away ensemble the bride wore a blue suit, pink top coat and accessories and a corsage of yellow and pink sweet heart roses. On their return the couple will reside in the Hubalta district.

Swalwell

The Annual 4-H Banquet was held Dec. 1st in the Community Centre with a good attendance. It was a big success, thanks to all who helped. Guest speakers were Miss L. Shatz, Mr. S. Patten and Dr. Elliott. A short program was enjoyed by all.

Mrs. Frank Howe burned her arm during the supper preparation. We hope it will soon be well again.

The delegates got away Sunday to the F.U.A. Convention. Have a good time, boys.

The next meeting of the F.U.A. Local 1031 will be held in the Community Centre on Dec. 15th when we will hear what happened at the convention.

Eileen Wilson spent a few days in hospital. She is home now and doing fine.

The F.W.U.A. held their regular meeting at the home of Mrs. Fred Wulff on Tues. night, Dec. 8th.

The Home and School held their meeting on Wednesday night, Dec. 9 with a good attendance.

Come one, Come all, to the Ladies' Curling Club Dance on Friday, Dec. 11th at Swalwell.

CARD OF THANKS

Many thanks to all my friends for letters, cards, gifts and visits while I was a patient in the General hospital in Toronto, and since my return home.

Bob Garrett.

Gift Headquarters

LADIES' COSMETIC SETS
FULL RANGE — ALL SMARTLY BOXED
TIFFANY — COTY — HUDNUT

MEN — ELECTRIC RAZORS — CAMERAS
SHAVING NEEDS — LEATHER WALLETS

SUBSCRIPTIONS TO ALL MAGAZINES

CHOCOLATES — XMAS CARDS

Steeves DRUG Store, Carbon

Jeffery & Son

CLEANERS and DYERS

THREE HILLS

PICKUP AND DELIVERY EVERY

TUESDAY AT YOUR HOME OR YOU

MAY LEAVE CLEANING AT THE EGG

GRADING STATION.

There will be a Cockshutt

Movie titled

"THAT MAN MAY LIVE"

Presented in the Scout Hall

Mon., Dec. 14, 1953 at 8 p.m.

Sponsored by Walter Schacher

Your Carbon Cockshutt Dealer

Where NHL Players Hail From -- Many From Prairies

While some National Hockey League players come from big Canadian cities like Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg, there are many who were born and raised in tiny hamlets that would never be known nationally if it wasn't for their hockey playing expatriates.

Did you ever hear of Lac a la Tortue, Que.? Chances are you haven't. Well, that's where Marcel Pronovost, Detroit's rushing defenceman was born. Bet you never heard of Star City, Sask., either? That's the birthplace of Toronto's Bob Solinger. And of course we mustn't forget Forks of Credit, Ont., home of Aldo Gaudin of the New York Rangers.

Frank Martin, rookie Boston defenceman, hails from Cayuga, Ont., while George Armstrong, the Indian who plays forward for Toronto, is a product of Skead, Ont. Vanguard, a tiny Saskatche-

wan town with not much more than a grain elevator or two and a general store, is proud of Chicago's angular goaltender. For Vanguard is the birthplace of Al Rollins. Another place in Saskatchewan we wager you've never visited is Sceptre. Ask anyone from Sceptre who they think is the best player in the NHL? Ninety-nine chances out of a hundred they'll answer, "Bert Olmstead." Olmstead, naturally, is a hometown product.

No one put Delsie, Sask., on the map but the Bentley brothers. Not only were Doug and Max born in the small Saskatchewan town but they still make their home there as do the rest of the hockey playing Bentley clan. If you don't come from Manitoba chances are you've never heard of Baldur. But it's this thriving little Manitoba town that contributed Tommy Johnson to the National Hockey League. Tough Tony Leswick comes from a place in Saskatchewan called Humboldt. He might be called the "Humboldt Hammer."

Such established and well known NHL luminaries as Gordie Howe, Elmer Lach and Ted Kennedy were born in places that would never be known outside their own province if it wasn't for the hockey exploits of its citizens. Howe was born in Floral, Sask., the first grain elevator outside the city limits of Saskatoon. Lach was born and raised in Nokomis, Sask., while Kennedy started out in life at Humberstone, Ont.

Veteran Leo Reise of New York Rangers comes from Stoney Creek, Ont., while Dean Prentice of New York and Gordie Hannigan of Toronto are graduates of Schumacher, Ont. Doug Hohns, 19-year-old Boston forward, hails from Capreol, a tiny CNR railroad town in northern Ontario. Floyd Curry of Canadiens comes from a town similar to Capreol in northern Ontario but on the CPR line. Curry comes from Chapleau, Ont.

Kincardine, Ont. sounds like a lovely place. That's the birthplace of the National Hockey League's only brother combination, the Wilson freres, Johnny of Detroit and Larry of Chicago. Glen Skov of Detroit was born in Wheatley, Ont., and Tod Sloan of the Leafs is a native of Vinton, Que. Another Toronto player, Bob Hassard, hails from Lloydminster, Sask. Lloydminster is on the Saskatchewan-Alberta border, with one half of the town in Saskatchewan and the other half in Alberta.

Fern Flaman is from Dysart, Sask. Leo LaBine the "Halleybury Hurricane" is from Halleybury, Ont. Youthful Eric Nesterenko of the Leafs was born in a most northerly Manitoba community called Flin Flon. Paul Meger of Canadiens comes from Watrous, Sask. Tim Horton of Toronto is a Cochrane, Ont., native, while Don Raleigh, Rangers and Bob Bailey, Toronto, are from Kenora, Ont.

The younger generation in small rural areas should be heartened by this information as it proves that you don't have to come from a big flourishing city to play in the National Hockey League.

The Bible has been translated into 975 different languages and dialects. 3065

PILES that Itch and Burn

If you now suffer from the itching soreness and burning pain of piles you can be helped.

Just get a package of Hem-Roid, an internal pile treatment, at any drug store and use as directed. You will be pleased at how quickly your pile trouble is relieved. Only \$1.59 for the big 60 tablet package. If you are not 100% pleased after using Hem-Roid 2 or 3 days, as a test, ask for your money back. Refund agreement by all drug stores.

HEADACHE?
FEEL BETTER FAST!
ASPIRIN
TRADE MARK REG. IN CANADA

HELPS YOU OVERCOME FALSE TEETH LOOSENESS AND WORRY

No longer be annoyed or feel ill-at-ease because of loose, wobbly false teeth. FASTEETH, an improved alkaline (non-acid) powder, sprinkled on your plates holds them firmer so they feel more comfortable. Soothing and cooling to gums made sore by excessive acid mouth. Avoid embarrassment caused by loose plates. Get FASTEETH today at any drug store.

Fashions

Miracle Of Thrift!

Only One Yard 54"



4728

WAIST 24"-30"

by Anne Adams

Easy! Diagram proves how swiftly you can whip up this smart, slim skirt. Thrifty! One yard 54-inch fabric for Misses' waist sizes 24, 25, 26, 28, 30! Have one in basic black or brown wool to team with sweaters and blouses! Make another to match a bright wool jersey blouse—you have the newest fashion—co-ordinated separates! Send for Pattern 4728!

This pattern easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions.

Send thirty-five cents (35c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to:

Anne Adams Pattern Dept.,
Prairie Publishers Limited,
60 Front Street W., Toronto.

Children Aid Parents During Immigration

EDMONTON.—Immigrant children are showing their parents how to make friends in Canada, says a visiting authority from The Netherlands.

Mrs. H. M. Evers, of The Hague, on a Canadian tour, found that the children of Dutch families were the first to make friends. They became chummy with Canadian kiddies "the first day they arrive as they have a way all their own of understanding each other immediately."

As the only woman member of the advisory committee to The Netherlands immigration service, Mrs. Evers is visiting Canada to study the circumstances of Dutch families who came to this country to live.

Besides reporting her findings to the immigration board on her return, she will also prepare other Dutch families for their journey to Canada.

FROG SURPLUS

CLUNY, Alta.—Frogs have been clogging an electric pump and pipes which supply water to residents here. The frogs are sucked into the machine along with water from a well, and on some days they have forced a complete stoppage of the machine.

Weekly Tip

SPARKLING WINDOWS

A small amount of furniture polish added to water when washing windows will make the windows shine.

Guide Wins Hand-To-Claw Battle With A Giant Grizzly

FORT ST. JOHN, B.C.—A veteran British Columbia big game guide survived a hand-to-claw battle with a giant grizzly bear, but only because his opponent was overweight.

Leash Callinson told his story here after being treated in hospital at Dawson Creek, B.C., for more than 20 wounds from the grizzly's teeth.

He said he was spying out game for a group of United States sportsmen when he encountered a female grizzly and one cub, far back from his base camp.

Unharmd, the guide attempted to frighten the bear by shouting. The animal continued to advance toward him and he hit it with a rock.

Callinson and the bear slid down the steep side of the mountain, with the cub rolling behind. The grizzly could not get footing, but chewed Callinson's hand and bit him on his legs.

Finally the combatants tumbled over a cliff and landed together. The fall winded the grizzly and she gave up the fight.

"That bear carried too much lard," Callinson said. "If she had been on a diet, I wouldn't be here to tell the story."

Do You Know That...

Calves lose their first teeth like humans do and develop another set when they are about a year and a half old.

Send us your RAW WOOL, WASHED WOOL, SOFT KNIT WOOLLENS, WOVEN WOOLLENS, HARD-Beautiful Big WOOLLEN BLANKETS at surprisingly small cost.

Satisfactory work and delivery guaranteed. Ask for our NEW Folder showing how we can save money for you on your woollen needs.

BRANDON WOOLLEN MILLS CO. LTD.
BRANDON, MANITOBA
Where Bigger and Better Blankets are Made



MACDONALD'S Fine Cut

Makes a better cigarette

CUNARD TO EUROPE FALL AND WINTER SAILINGS

TO BRITISH PORTS:

First Class from \$192

Tourist Class from \$140

At Thrift-Season Rates

TO FRENCH PORTS:

First Class from \$217.50

Tourist Class from \$155

VESSEL	From MONTREAL	From QUEBEC	TO
*SCYTHIA	—	Sat. NOV. 28	Liverpool
VESSEL	From NEW YORK	From HALIFAX	TO
BRITANNIC	Thurs. DEC. 3	—	Havre and Southampton
*FRANCONIA	—	Fri. DEC. 4	Greenock and Liverpool
*MAURETANIA	Sat. DEC. 5	—	Cobh and Liverpool
*SAMARIA	—	Tues. DEC. 8	Havre and Southampton
MEDIA	Fri. DEC. 11	—	Liverpool
QUEEN ELIZABETH	Wed. DEC. 16	—	Cherbourg and Southampton
ASCANIA	Fri. DEC. 18	Sun. DEC. 20	Cobh and Liverpool
QUEEN MARY	Wed. DEC. 23	—	Cherbourg and Southampton
PARATHIA	Thurs. DEC. 24	—	Liverpool
*FRANCONIA	Sat. JAN. 2 (1954)	Mon. JAN. 4 (1954)	Cobh and Liverpool
SAMARIA	Wed. JAN. 6	Fri. JAN. 8	Havre and Southampton
QUEEN MARY	Fri. JAN. 8	—	Cherbourg and Southampton

Frequent Sailings Thereafter

*SPECIAL CHRISTMAS SAILINGS personally conducted by experienced members of our staff.

See your local agent—
No one can serve you better

CUNARD LINE

201 Bank of Toronto Bldg., 215 Portage Ave., Winnipeg, Man.

TRAVEL FIRST CLASS!
Only a few dollars more for the extra luxury

PEGGY



—By Chuck Thurston

Canada Finds Itself Involved In "New Lands" Controversy

By JOHN F. SEMBOWER
(CPC Correspondent)

WASHINGTON.—Some of the biggest rows since the age of discovery over global real estate are headed for the world court at The Hague.

The major concern in the U.S. capital is the aftermath of Congress last spring giving the offshore oil rights to the states, but also in the picture is an angry tiff between Australia and Japan over pearl shell fishing rights, and the title of Canada to vast areas near the North Pole.

Also the question of who owns Antarctica, the frigid land mass around the South Pole, is involved. Great wars have been fought in the past over such issues, but except for a possible clash sometime with Russia in the Arctic, none seems likely now.

However, the bitterness of the controversies is tremendous, starting with the argument among various of the United States over who owns what on the continental shelf.

Passage of the Submerged Lands act in the U.S., advocated by President Eisenhower, was a great victory for California, Texas, Louisiana and Mississippi, which among the 20 coastal states appeared to benefit most from oil potentials given to them in the law saying that the submerged lands belong to the states instead of the federal government.

The supreme court had ruled earlier that these lands belong to the nation as a whole, not just to the states with coastlines. Now five states—Arkansas, Alabama, Montana, Rhode Island and West Virginia—are going to court with their argument that Congress cannot "give away" such land.

They argue that the interest which the supreme court said that they had in the coastal shelf as parts of the nation has been taken from them without due process of law, in violation of the constitution.

Attorney General Herbert Brownell, Jr., has announced that the suits will be opposed vigorously, and already a motion has been filed by the government to dismiss the Arkansas suit on the grounds that the state has no right to protest.

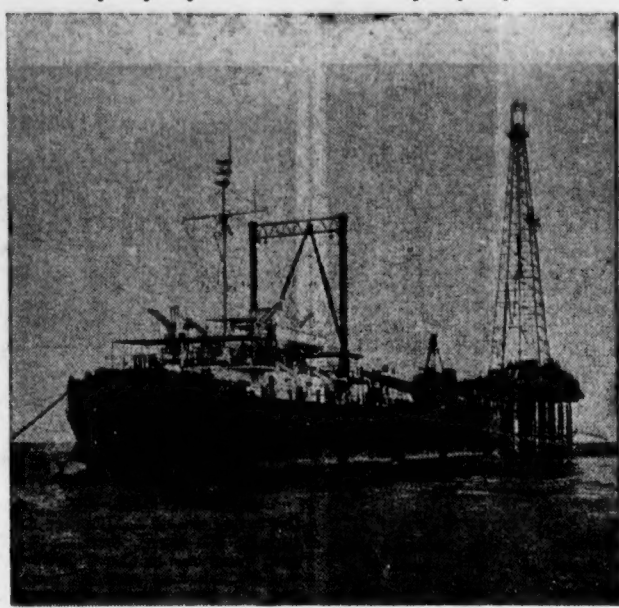
This case may reach the supreme court first, and meanwhile the oil companies even in the offshore areas near California, Texas and Louisiana are playing a wait-and-see game.

The states challenging the giving of the offshore lands to the coastal states are sure to point out that some of the original states, which once claimed public lands all the way back to the Mississippi river, ceded these lands to the federal government in a generous gesture that helped pay off the debts of the Revolutionary War.

However, the issue involved may be even more far-reaching, and they hold the interest of international lawyers around the globe. Uncle Sam's attitude toward ownership of land covered by the seas will be watched closely.

Historically Great Britain and the U.S. have favored a freedom of the seas viewpoint. This was the doctrine of world law voiced centuries ago by the Roman Emperor Justinian in his famous code.

Not all nations have accepted it though, and Portugal and Spain once tried to divide the world's seas between them on a line drawn



An oil drilling rig with attendant LST which acts as its power plant, off the Texas shore. Settlement of U.S. Tidelands dispute may have bearing on world undersea areas controversy.

by the Pope at Rome. It was soon discarded.

However, where does the land end and the sea begin? The shooting range of shore batteries once pegged this at three miles, and during prohibition days in the United States the "three mile limit" became famous as the boundary for rum runners.

In 1945, however, the United States adopted the Continental Shelf Lands act, proclaiming possession of all offshore land not deeper than 600 fathoms. A submerged area greater than that of all the original 13 states was annexed.

Australia has just invoked this new doctrine as the basis for excluding Japanese fishermen from an area 80 miles off her shores.

Some day Canada's hold on the vast archipelago stretching 1,000 miles north of continental North America may be challenged in another aspect of this disputed issue.

Canada claims the territory inhabited by 2,000 Eskimos by right of discovery and on "the sector principle," giving each nation a slice of polar regions nearest its mainland.

The United States never has recognized ownership based on anything but actual "exercise of dominion" over territory, and on

this basis denies the claims of Argentina, Chile, Australia and New Zealand to Antarctica. However, its policy seems to be that Canada has reduced the northland to possession.

The idea that each of the United States owns that part of the continental shelf attached to its mainland is compared by some international lawyers to the "sector principle", and world jurists probably will watch closely what the supreme court says in deciding the argument among the states. So that, big as it is, the offshore oil controversy may have even greater repercussions than now appear.

MADE RADIO

In Dartmoor prison, England, convicts made a radio set so they could hear races they bet on. Probably interested in four types of finishes—win, place, show and out!

ALL CREATURES USEFUL

Every creature has its purpose in life, says Milt, the sterling printer man. For instance, if there were no guns or emus there probably wouldn't be any crossword puzzles.

The fifteenth wedding anniversary is called the Crystal Anniversary.

On The Side • By • E. V. Durling

Absence—Good or Bad

Does absence make the heart grow fonder? Or is it a case of out of sight, out of mind. Rochefoucauld said: "Absence diminishes little passions and increases great ones, just as the wind blows out a candle and fans a fire." Robert Louis Stevenson once observed that ship captains make good husbands because "absences make love bright and delicate." Anyway, I was interested in noting that Capt. William Kuhne, merchant marine skipper, recently stated that in thirty-nine years of marriage he had been away from home an average of two hundred and ninety-five days a year!

No Patent On This Technique

In Siam they really believe in astrology. No Siamese couple would think of marrying until they have had their horoscopes furnished by an astrologer to determine whether or not they are compatible. How this affects the Siamese divorce rate I cannot say. But I am trying to check.

As Good a Way as Any

Gemini (May 20—June 21) Women are the best husband handlers in the Zodiac. They really know how to train a spouse and keep him in line. For example, when a Gemini woman quarrels with her husband she doesn't threaten to go home to mother. She threatens to invite her mother for a visit. That usually stops the husband cold. Or so say the star-gazers.

Community of Ailments

Today I met a friend who has a cocker spaniel who suffers with asthma. It is interesting to note that dogs suffer from so many of the diseases that humans do. Same is true of horses. I never like to see a thoroughbred referred to as having "quit." The horse may have been suffering from some ailment. The great British thoroughbred Humorist was styled a "quitter." Then Humorist won the Derby and shortly after dropped dead. It was then found he had only one good lung. His courage and one good lung carried him to victory over the trying Derby course, but the effort was too much.

Getting a Start in Business

Men who want to go into business for themselves frequently state they are prevented from so doing by lack of capital. I could name a number of highly successful business enterprisers that were started with a capital of less than five hundred dollars. I know of a man who started a shop devoted exclusively to the sale of women's stockings with a capital of one hundred dollars. That man is now a multi-millionaire, owner of a huge chain store system retailing all types of feminine attire.

More Attraction in Oak

What type of trees, if any, are near your house? Do you know some trees are more likely to be struck by lightning than others? Oak is first in this respect. Then in the order named, elm, ash poplar and pine.

Boon to Whom

A designing genius has originated an "all-in-one" undergarment that makes it possible for a female to get dressed in two moves, plus putting on shoes and stockings. This should speed up feminine dressing but it won't. Husbands will have to wait just as long. The time saved in putting clothes on will be used to perfecting the makeup. According to the Husbands' Protective association, the time allowed for dressing by a wife should be from five to 10 minutes for ordinary occasions such as going to a movie, to play bridge, etc. For parties, the maximum should be 30 minutes.

Lucky Accidents Have Led To World's Great Inventions

From Rubber Heels for Shoes to Modern Developments in the Plastic Industry Have Come About by Accidental Discoveries

(By W. L. Speight in Ottawa Journal)

It may not be true that most of the inventions and discoveries that now add so much to the comfort and convenience of modern life have been the result of apparently accidental flashes of inspiration, but it is true that a considerable number of problems that worried men of genius have been solved by accidents.

Rubber heels seem quite a simple, obvious idea, yet they were inspired accidentally. An Irish factory worker found that his digestion was upset by the vibration of the machine at which he worked. To overcome this he took a rubber mat to the factory and stood on it. While he was away the mat was stolen. On two further occasions similar thefts took place. He therefore nailed pieces of rubber to the heels of his shoes. The idea was afterwards patented and earned a fortune.

The modern motor car is generally equipped with shatterproof glass. This glass has an interesting history: the beautiful young wife of a French chemist was seriously injured by the glass of a motor car windscreen and while he was wondering how such accidents could be reduced, by mistake, he knocked over a bottle which dropped on to the floor of his laboratory. He found that the bottle had not been shattered.

The bottle had contained colloidion, but at the moment the significance of what had happened did not occur to him. When he was visiting his wife in hospital, wondering whether the disfiguring gashes on her face would heal, his mind went back to the broken bottle in the laboratory, and safety glass was born.

Several hundred years ago a most fortunate accidental discovery was made in a French abbey, famous for its excellent wines. The monk responsible for bottling found that he had no more of the special fibre which he generally used to stop the bottles. He happened to see some pieces of cork in the room and decided to use them in place of the fibre. He cut a number to the necessary shape and knocked them securely into the bottles.

Quite some time later the wine was being served at the abbot's table and as the first bottle was opened the cork flew out with a loud bang, and the first champagne bubbled into his glass.

The discovery of blotting paper seems to have been due to two

accidents. Many years ago the man feeding the machine in a large printing works by accident permitted a quantity of paper to pass through the machine before it had been treated with size—a gelatinous solution used to glaze paper. The mistake was soon noticed and the apparently useless paper was dumped in an office cupboard pending further decision regarding its use.

At a later date a clerk happened to drop a piece of this paper over some figures he had written in a ledger. He was much annoyed at this carelessness, expecting the figures to be smudged and was astonished to see that the paper had soaked up the ink. He informed his superior of what had happened, and this enterprising firm placed the first blotting paper on the market.

The telephone is not a century old—the result of the painstaking efforts of Alexander Graham Bell. His experiments took so long that his financial backers began to doubt whether he would ever succeed, and while he did not have any doubts himself, no practical results attended his efforts. What ever he did, his "musical telegraph" refused to give more than faint clicking noises.

On a June day, in 1875, a spring stuck in the transmitter, and Bell's assistant, T. A. Watson, tried to loosen it by plucking. Bell was in another room working with the receiver. He burst upon Watson with the demand: "What on earth are you doing?" When Watson told him, Bell was struck with the correct solution. The spring had created an interrupted circuit and by plucking it a vibration was caused which was carried through the wire to the receiver, resulting in a faint tone. By this accident, Bell was able to bring his experiment to a successful conclusion.

A laboratory accident resulted in the development of the plastics industry. A cat according to one of the most popular accounts, must be thanked for giving the world this entirely new material. This cat was chasing a mouse over the laboratory benches one night when the laboratory was closed. In doing so it knocked over a bottle of formaldehyde, which shattered on the floor. The liquid trickled under a bench to a mouse trap baited with cheese. The following morning one of the junior chemists started to clean up the mess and in so doing noticed that the cheese in the trap had become exceptionally hard.

This bright young man found it was due to the action of the chemical. He drew the attention of his seniors to the discovery and the tests they carried out a little later proved that the chemical had turned the soft piece of cheese into a hard, strong substance. In effect the laboratory cat had manufactured the first plastic, giving Bakeland the clue that led him to produce "bakelite".

TRY AND STOP ME!

By BENNETT CERR

"You're a very sick man," the town's leading grouch-pot was told by his attending physician. "I don't think you'll last another day. You may want to speak to somebody close to you before you meet your Maker." "I sure do," agreed the grouch. "I want to speak to another doctor."

A Scotch movie exhibitor once flatly refused to take Arlene Dahl home. "With a girl that pretty sitting next to me," he explained frankly, "I couldn't keep my eyes on the taxi meter."

The maid's room was unheated, and when the temperature dove to 10 above, her mistress advised, "Wanda, you'd better take a hot-water bottle to bed with you." Next morning Madam asked, "How did you make out?" "Not bad," reported Wanda, "I got it almost hot by the time I had to wake up."

• GEMS OF THOUGHT •

ENJOYMENT

Pleasure is nought but virtue's gayer name.—Young

Weeping may endure for a night, but joy cometh in the morning.—Psalms 30:5

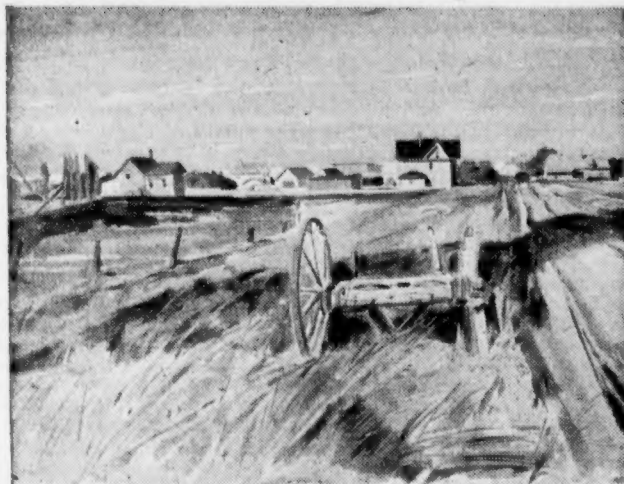
We have nothing to fear when love is at the helm of thought, but everything to enjoy on earth and in heaven.—Mary Baker Eddy

Vice poisons pleasure, passion falsifies it, temperance sharpens it, innocence purifies it, beneficence doubles it, friendship multiplies it.—Chinese Proverb

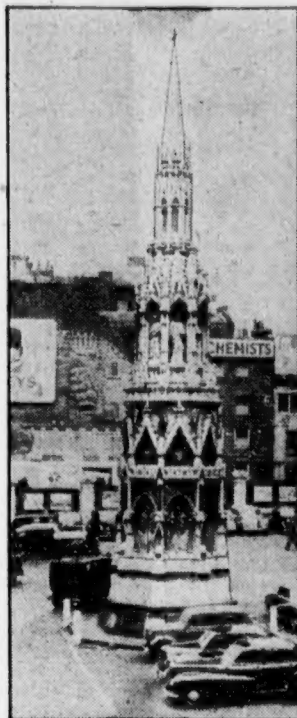
Pleasure tasteth well after Service.—Thomas Fuller

A man is the happier for life from having made once an agreeable tour, or lived for any length of time with pleasant people, or enjoyed any considerable interval Smith 3065

World Happenings In Pictures



PRAIRIE HISTORY — A Saskatchewan painting "Prairie History", by Kenneth Lochhead, Director of the School of Art, Regina College, has been purchased for the 1954 Government Insurance Office calendar, Leonard James, Director of Public Relations for the office announced. Mr. James said in his statement that it has been the policy of the office for several years to use color photographs of typical Saskatchewan scenes on the calendar. This year it was decided to encourage the growing number of Saskatchewan artists by buying a painting for the 1954 calendar, which will have a world wide distribution. The artist, Kenneth Lochhead, has been director of the Art School for the past three years and during that time has produced a series of paintings depicting Saskatchewan life. Several of these were shown in a one man show at Regina College last year. A similar exhibition of his work opened at the Robertson Art Galleries in Ottawa on October 20.



MARKS THE SPOT — Charing Cross, a monument copied after one erected in the 13th century by England's Edward 1st to commemorate his queen, Eleanor of Castile, was recently announced by the British Ministry of Transport as the official center of London. All mileages shown on signposts leading to the city are now to be figured from the monument.



HIGHEST AND LONGEST—This high-level railway bridge on the outskirts of Lethbridge is the highest and longest bridge of its type in the world. Part of the Lethbridge, Fort Macleod and Crownsnest Pass line of the Canadian Pacific Railway, the bridge is a mile and 47 feet long and 307 feet high. The first train passed over it on Oct. 23, 1909.—Photo Courtesy of Alberta Government.



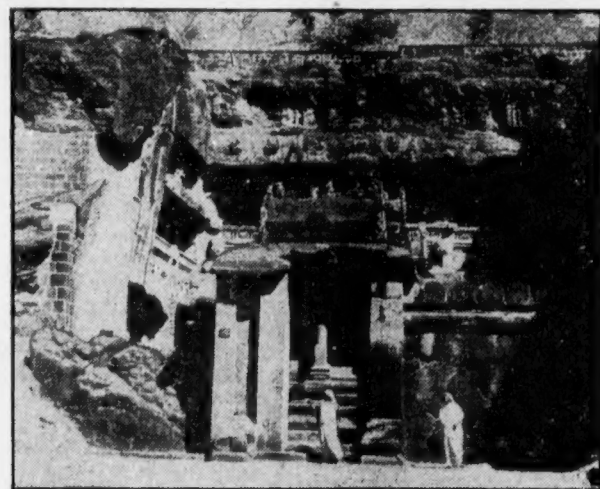
HOMEMADE UNION JACK—Mrs. Alma K. Schneider, director of the Denver mint, and Guard Capt. Jack Carlson display a homemade Union Jack that flew over the mint for nine minutes before it was detected by a guard. Mrs. Schneider also holds a lock the practical joker used to secure the British flag in place atop of the pole, and a note pinned to it reading: "Just charge it—Winnie."



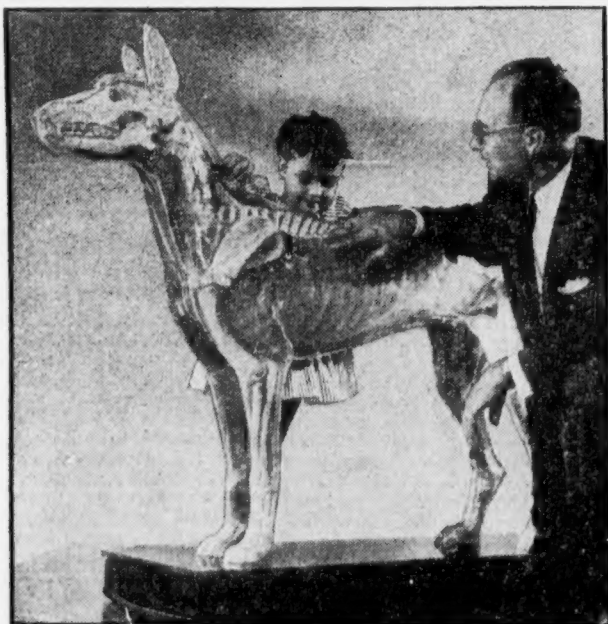
MORE COVERAGE — Shape of things to come as styled by Gantner of California. Bathing suits next summer are expected to be the most covered-up seen in years, molded to the figure, draped and rompered, as above.



KISS ME, DEER! Shown above is a pet deer in a sentimental mood with George Shaw of Rosetown, Sask. The deer has adopted the Norm Hopkins' where this picture was taken on their farm just a few miles north of Eagle Creek. The animal was struck by a car a few months ago and suffered a broken hind leg. While convalescing it was fed by most of the farmers in that district and now seems to have taken permanent residence with the Hopkins'. An amazing sight is to see the farm dog and the deer rubbing noses! —Photo Courtesy of Rosetown Eagle



TEMPLE IN THE ROCKS — Pictured above is one of the 32 fabulous Cave Temples of Ellora, India, which were cut from the solid-rock hillside more than 2,000 years ago. Reflecting the three distinct religious periods of Indian history—the Buddhist, Brahman and Jain—the temples are covered with mythological and historical figures, and some have "stupas", or shrines, within them. These rock structures have been partially restored to preserve them.



WHAT MAKES DOGGIE RUN?—That's what little Judy Boatman is learning as Harry Miller explains to her some of the features of "Vesta", the world's first transparent dog. Miller, director of the Gaines Dog Research Center of New York, which developed the plastic model, is helped in his lecture by Vesta, who was equipped by Cleveland, Ohio, electronics experts with an intricate sound system which enables her to "talk" about herself for several minutes, each of her organs lighting up as it is mentioned. Constructed by Deutsches Gesundheits Museum in Cologne, Germany, Vesta will soon tour many leading cities in the U.S. Every detail of her body, including internal organs and muscular system, is faithfully reproduced in plastic. Modeled after a female Great Dane, Vesta is life-sized, being 5½ feet long and 3½ feet high.



TAKING OFF — Lovely Llena Sears rides her water seal through the air after springing from the board at a beach hotel in San Juan, Puerto Rico. The airline hostess is used to flying, but she seems to find a new thrill in this kind of travel.



ON A "BENDER"—This may look like a back-breaking trick, but pretty Maribeth Old seems to enjoy it. The 22-year-old dancer with the flexible form was photographed in above pose during a musical presentation in Paris, France.

The Sports Clinic

(An official department of Sports College)
Conducted by Lloyd "Ace" Percival

Early Season Woes

THE symptoms of fatigue that usually occur at the start of a new season are nausea, dizziness, severe headaches, cramps and stitches. These often occur when the athlete drives himself. A lot of these symptoms can be avoided by a graduated system of training and especially by careful attention to the diet.

The development of fatigue is nearly always the cause. Nausea can often be fixed up quickly by giving fifteen drops of oil of peppermint or aromatic spirits of ammonia in half a glass of water. Stitches will often disappear if the athlete perseveres in the effort. Stretching, bending and twisting the part of the body in which there is a stitch is also helpful. Light massage and the application of alternate hot and cold applications to the back of the head and neck will often hasten the recovery from a pressure headache, although they will usually clear up quite quickly on their own. Muscle cramps are usually caused when the athlete uses up the water supply of his body and his store of salts and minerals is depleted. Sufficient water and special attention to the diet will avoid this condition.

These symptoms are all normal and to be expected from time to time. The only real harm they do is to the player's mental attitude. Many of these symptoms indicate just the beginning of fatigue. Usually if the athlete has each symptom explained to him he will not unconsciously fear them. He should also be taught to work through them.

Hill Running Pays Off

If you are going to be running in some cross country events this fall make sure you get in plenty of hill running in your training.

Patterns Star Of Her Class!



7019
SIZES
2-10



by Alice Brooks

She'll be the prettiest scholar of all in this middy dress with the embroidered anchor and stars. So crisp and fresh — make another version in plaid 'n' plain.

Pattern 7019: Child's sizes 2, 4, 6, 8, 10. Tissue pattern; transfer of 18 embroidery motifs. State size.

To obtain this pattern send twenty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to:

Household Arts Department,
Prairie Publishers Limited,
60 Front Street W., Toronto.

Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

TEN COMPLETE PATTERNS to sew, embroider, crochet—printed right in the Alice Brooks Needlecraft Book! Plus many more patterns to send for—including ideas for gifts, home accessories, toys, fashions! Send 25 cents now!

DECODED INTELLIGRAM

1—Fish, 2—102, 3—Russia, 4—Arkansas, 5—Korea, 6—Is, 7—1945, 8—88, 9—Was, 10—1956.

WEEKLY BIBLE COMMENT

PSALMISTS, PROPHETS SAW GOD IN NATURE

One cannot read the story of Jesus in the Gospel without realizing how essentially the divine ministry was of earth, as well as of heaven.

It was not in classrooms, nor even in synagogues or temples, that the most distinctive teachings of Jesus were given. It was in the open close to nature.

This was as it should have been in that time in the genial, outdoor atmosphere of that little land of Palestine.

It was typical of the religion in which Jesus had been brought up, and of the Scriptures that He knew so well. To the Hebrew writers the heavens declared the glory of God, and the firmament showed His handiwork.

Psalms 19 spoke of a language of nature, unspoken, without words, but that nevertheless was heard through all the earth, as day unto day uttered speech and night unto night showed knowledge.

Two things were very real to the Psalmists and Prophets. One was the law of God and His providence in nature, the universe a manifestation of law and order.

The other was the law of God in the heart, the assurance of right and wrong in life and conduct, and of man's highest attainment only when he lived in accordance with God's law of righteousness.

A superficial observer might say that ours is an age of the out-of-doors, full of travel, excursions, play, picnics and loafing. But how much of religion is there in it all?

It must be evident to any careful observer that the general public has strayed far from the essential Hebrew and Christian view of God and nature.

It is not the religion of the out-of-doors, but the irreligion of it, that mostly characterizes our modern way.

How much in this, as in other things, we need to learn from those who found a joy in God and a pleasure in His world, that few attain today!

Duke Of Edinburgh Invited To Visit Northern Manitoba

The Duke of Edinburgh has been invited by Premier Douglas L. Campbell to spend three or four days in Northern Manitoba in 1954 when he comes to Canada to open the British Empire Games.

In a personal letter to the Duke, the premier wrote—

"I have the honor to inform Your Royal Highness that in common with Canadians everywhere, the people of Manitoba were delighted to learn that Your Royal Highness intends to visit Canada next year. We have very happy recollections of the visit of Her Majesty the Queen and yourself to Manitoba in 1951, and have looked forward to the time when it would be possible for Her Majesty or yourself to return and see more of this province.

"I am writing at this time to extend to you on behalf of the people of Manitoba an invitation to include in your itinerary, a three or four day visit to Northern Manitoba. This is one of the most interesting regions in Canada from a historical point of view, and is the scene of a number of important developments at the present time. A trip to the region could include visits to Flin Flon, The Pas, Lynn Lake, Swan River, Dauphin, Riding Mountain National Park, and adjoining areas, which would provide you with an excellent opportunity to see some of the farming and mining developments of the province and further acquaint you with the great potentialities of this part of our province. At Churchill you would see the grain elevators and port facilities at Canada's only inland sea port. After viewing these modern developments I know you would be interested in looking over the

ruins of the famous old Fort Prince of Wales, begun by the British during the year 1733 and later lost to the French without a shot being fired by its cannon. If time permitted, you might also take some time to do a bit of brook fishing in the God's river area which is famous for its trophy-sized brook trout and annually attracts ardent anglers from all over this continent.

"I appreciate that Your Royal Highness's time in Canada will be limited, but sincerely urge that you try to arrange your itinerary so as to allow several days in Manitoba."

Kitchen Meditations By JANE DALE

THERE COMES A DAY

There comes a day when the house is quiet, with only grown-ups to come and go. No lively rumpus shakes the sturdy wall; no restless footsteps clatter to and fro. No peals of laughter float down the stairway; nor dancing feet heard on the front room floor. The house is not filled with raucous music, and there are no young friends waiting at the door.

There comes a day when all is so different; a day when young folks no longer come in at the last minute demanding supper, or racing off to another companion's home. This old house which sheltered once so many, which open'd wide its arms to embrace them all, stands so strangely silent, yet so full of echoes you can almost hear youth's footsteps fall.

A big, floppy mushroom-shaped hat is a sign of mourning in Korea.

:: Weekly Crossword Puzzle ::

Congressman

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| HORIZONTAL | VERTICAL |
| 1,8 Pictured U.S. representative | 1 Jamaica island group |
| 14 Interstices | 2 Roofed passage |
| 15 Involve | 3 Shepherd's pipe |
| 16 Chilled | 4 Staff |
| 17 Domesticated | 5 Chemical suffix |
| 19 Therefore | 6 Tardy |
| 20 Vulgar fellow | 7 Jump |
| 21 Regret | 8 Sharp |
| 23 Self | 9 Half an em |
| 24 Hypothetical force | 10 Consumed |
| 25 Compass point | 11 Infrequent |
| 26 Part of "be" | 12 Trifle |
| 28 Lord Provost (ab.) | 13 Sailing vessels |
| 29 Chairs | 30 Contenders |
| 31 Partners | |
| 33 Female deer | |
| 34 Winglike part | |
| 35 Decorate | |
| 37 Toil | |
| 40 Thus | |
| 41 Diminutive suffix | |
| 42 Comparative suffix | |
| 43 He represents (ab.) | |
| 44 Vat | |
| 46 Stewed fruits | |
| 51 Dry, as wine | |
| 52 Employes | |
| 54 Pull | |
| 55 Native of Denmark | |
| 56 Bridge holding | |
| 58 Mourner | |
| 60 Natural fats | |
| 61 First readers | |

Here's the Answer



- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 18 Pronoun | 45 Twisted |
| 21 Takes offense | 47 Fruit drinks |
| 22 Mexican dishes | 48 Abraham's home |
| 25 Shop | 49 Caviar |
| 27 Of the cheek | 50 Pitcher |
| 30 Fuss | 51 Mentally sound |
| 32 Flap | 53 So (Scot.) |
| 35 Shrewd | 55 Indistinct |
| 36 Drenches | 57 Credit (ab.) |
| 38 Kitchen tool | 59 Mixed type |



VIRGIL



By Len Kleis

PRISCILLA'S POP—Strife With Father



—By Al Vermeer

British School Boys Tasted Forest Life In B.C. Wilderness

LONDON.—A two-month expedition to British Columbia this summer gave a party of British schoolboys a taste of forest life complete with irate bears and giant mountain plants. A 2,000-word report by an unidentified member of the group describes in detail its conquest of part of the rugged Cariboo country, 40 miles north of Fort St. James. The group was under the direction of the British Schools Exploring Society.

The party's only regret, says Maj. F. G. Hannell, leader of the expedition, was that they were not joined by some Canadian school-boys.

Among the incident most vividly recalled in the report is the brush with a black bear.

"... I had just gone to collect some firewood when I suddenly saw a black bear looking at me out of a tree about 10 yards away. I backed away and returned with the other chaps and my camera. I had just taken a photograph when there was a great crash in the rocks above us. We all looked up and saw our gaze returned by an enormous black bear which must have been the mother of the first bear. It began to grunt and wave its arms about and started to amble down the rocks toward us looking very annoyed. We just turned and ran..."

There were encounters with stinging wasps, eagles and rough plants seven feet high which, on contact with the skin, brought swelling and septic blisters.

One of the sights which most impressed the author of the report was a small river clogged with dead salmon following spawning.

Accompanied by eight assistant leaders and three medical officers, the boys in small groups ranged from their base camp on Lake Stuart across razor-backed ridges and through swamps, mapping the terrain and collecting mineral and wild-life specimens. Each youth carried a pack ranging in weight from 35 to 64 pounds which contained iron rations—30 ounces a day of pemican, cheese, hardtack, and the like—tents, camp and cooking equipment and scientific apparatus.

The longest march was made by a party of 15 boys, three leaders and a medical officer who trudged 116 miles through the region between Lakes Trembleur and Babine in 14 days.

Aim of the enterprise, says the report, was to foster in the 80 British youths, all between the ages of 16 and 19, "a sense of adventure, self-reliance, self-discipline and comradeship, coupled with geographical and other scientific projects."

This was the second time that the 20-year-old society had sent a party into Canada. They visited northern Quebec in 1948. There had been six earlier expeditions to Newfoundland.

Progress Made In Reducing Potato Rot In Alberta

The greatest reduction in the incidence of potato ring rot in Alberta this year has been shown by the Edmonton district, where only nine fields showed any trace of the disease.

The 1953 ring rot survey, conducted during September by the Department of Agriculture revealed that there was a significant reduction in the potato disease this year. Although the incidence has varied from year to year, a steady decrease has taken place since the inspection program was initiated in 1937.

The commercial potato areas surrounding Edmonton, Brooks, Lethbridge, Medicine Hat, and Cardston all show fewer diseased potatoes. In the Calgary district, which was free of ring rot last year, a trace of the disease reappeared. However potatoes from the diseased fields were disposed of through commercial outlets so there would be no possibility of using them for seed.

The potato fields of 750 growers involving 7,200 acres were inspected. This included all commercial growers in areas where potato planting permits are required.

Alberta has the most extensive survey for ring rot in western Canada.

ANSWERS TO QUICK QUIZ

ANSWERS: 5. At July 1, 1953, average factory wage was \$1.36 per hour. 3. Ottawa will take about three quarters, other two groups will about equally divide remainder. 1. Kingston, Ont. 4. 139 private stations, 19 CBC. 2. Lord Tweedsmuir (John Buchan). (Material supplied by the editors of Quick Canadian Facts, the handbook of facts about Canada.)

HERE'S HEALTH



There's no sillier, chillier sin Than skating where the ice is thin.

Dept. of National Health and Welfare.

Sleeps Under Stars To Win \$400 Wager

DRUMHELLER, Alta. — Unless the weather turns to blizzard proportions between now and December 23rd Clint Smith, of this city, will win his wager of \$400 to sleep in a lightweight sleeping bag under stars in a field with ease.

The first week of the test passed Wednesday night with little inconvenience to the former Fighter Pilot of the RCAF. To comply with the terms of the wager Smith must bed down in the sleeping bag in a field about two miles from the city limits at 11 p.m. and must stay there until 7 a.m.

So far Smith says his only annoyance have been the roars of cars and trucks passing within a hundred feet of his sleeping location along Number Nine and the odd bellowing of cattle during the night.

Smith makes up his bed for the night in the field within a few minutes. First a couple of old coats as mattress and pillow and then his bed roll. Only extra clothing worn for the occasion is a heavy suit of winter underwear.

On several mornings Smith has been so comfortable in his bed under the stars that he has slept 'til 8 a.m. His main concern is the first heavy snow or blizzard—then, he says, the test will be on in earnest.

Fear Exhaust Fumes Cause Lung Cancer

NEW YORK. — Exhaust fumes from cars, trucks and buses creeping in traffic jams may be a hazy, blue plague causing some lung cancers, scientists reported recently.

They find the exhausts can spew out chemicals which give mice skin cancers.

Exhausts from gasoline or diesel engines apparently contain more of these chemicals when running slowly, as in traffic tie-ups, than at higher speeds.

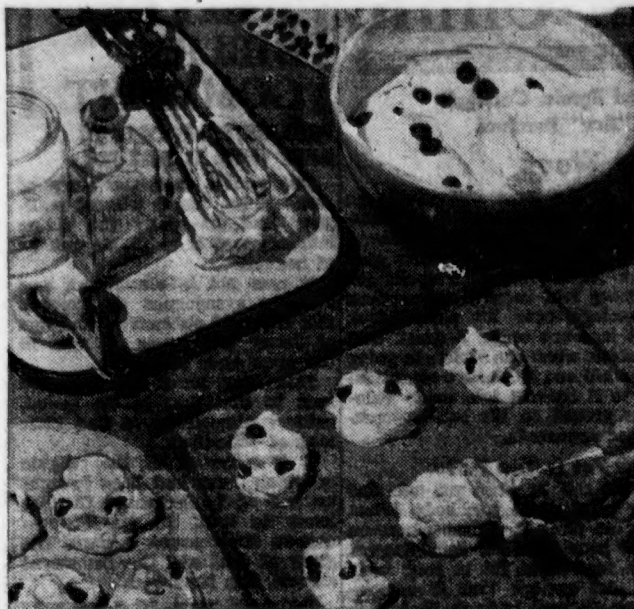
But engines kept in good condition don't give out any.

The exhaust studies were cited as one of numerous bits of evidence that polluted air—from factories, highways and even home furnaces—may be a big cause of a frightening and rapid rise in lung cancer.

Lung cancer now is killing at least four times as many American men and twice as many women as in 1933. Its prevention is the theme of the annual meeting of the American Cancer Society here this week.

Lung cancer is more frequently found in cities than in rural areas. 3065

::: APPETIZING RECIPES :::



Not a cookie—not a candy—but a nice way to satisfy your "sweet tooth!" They are peppermint flavored meringues filled with chocolate chips.

CHOCOLATE PEPPERMINT KISSES

Two egg whites, 1/2 tsp. salt, 1/2 tsp. cream of tartar, 1/2 cup sugar, 1 package (1 cup) chocolate chips, 1/4 tsp. peppermint extract.

Beat egg whites until foamy throughout; then add salt and cream of tartar and continue beating until eggs are stiff enough

to hold up in peaks, but not dry. Add sugar, 2 tps. at a time, beating thoroughly after each addition. Fold in chocolate chips and peppermint. Drop from teaspoon on ungreased heavy paper. Bake in slow oven (300 degrees F.) 25 minutes, or until done. Remove from paper while slightly warm. Makes about 3 dozen kisses.

CANADA'S POPULATION INCREASED 112,000 IN JUNE-AUGUST PERIOD

Canada's population increased 112,000 during the three months from June 1 to September 1 this year, rising from 14,781,000 to 14,893,000, according to the Bureau's quarterly estimate of population. This increase compares with an estimated gain of 104,000 in the corresponding quarter of 1952.

For September 1 last year, the Bureau put the population at 14,534,000. In the twelve months to the latest estimate, the estimated gain in population was thus 359,000. The annual estimate for the June 1 Census date indicated a rise of 351,000 in the twelve months from June 1, 1952, and of 772,000 in the two years since the 1951 Census. At September 1 this year the population had therefore increased by an estimated 884,000 since the Census was taken.

Previous Bureau estimates indicated a population rise of 115,000 in the four months from

September 1 last year to January 1 this year. If an equal increase occurs in the same period this year, the population will reach 15,000,000 before the year ends.

The Bureau's quarterly estimates do not contain any breakdown of population changes by provinces; this is presented only in the annual estimates for the June 1 Census date.

Helpful Hints

A good walnut stain can be made by mixing 1 quart of boiled linseed oil, 1 quart of turpentine, 1 pint of whiting, 1 tablespoon of burnt umber, 1/2 teaspoon Venetian red, 1/2 teaspoon of yellow ochre.

A teaspoonful of household ammonia added to one quart of water and poured over your fern will give it a rich green color.

Grease spots can be removed from leather furniture by a cloth wrung out of warm soapsuds. Carbon tetrachloride removes such stains from other furniture.

Add a small amount of garlic to the quart bottle of vinegar and it will give the vinegar a delicious flavor. It will prove excellent for salads.

ONE SOLUTION

If movie stars really don't want to be recognized, asks Zadok Dumkopf, why don't they wear dark glasses when before the cameras?

Ticklers

—By George



"At least you gotta give her credit! She sure tries hard to lose weight!"

Sportsmen Urged Not To Use Carp Bait

PRINCE ALBERT.—Saskatchewan Fisheries Director A. H. MacDonald issued an urgent appeal to sports fishermen not to use carp as live bait in any of the province's sport fishing waters.

This appeal came hard on the heels of a discovery, made earlier this month, that carp has entered the province. A number of these fish were seen in the overflow waters of the Assiniboine river, near Kamsack.

Carp is classed as a "rough" fish, which could pose a serious threat to Saskatchewan's fisheries. Where it has become established in Eastern Canada and the United States, carp has displaced other fish, becoming the dominant species.

Were this fish to gain a foothold in Saskatchewan waters, it could bring about a sharp reduction in game species like great northern pike and pickerel, Mr. MacDonald said, adding that carp is a hardy fish, able to thrive under conditions which would prove fatal for most other species.

He pointed out that carp is the only species of the minnow family growing to any appreciable size (they reach 50 pounds in the U.S.). Carp can be identified, first, from its close resemblance to buffalo fish and second, from the barbels (whisker-like appendages) which project downward from each side of the upper jaw.

Carp found in the Assiniboine, and definitely identified by P. H. Edwards, fisheries officer, were small, indicating that they may have hatched from this year's spawn. Mr. MacDonald believes the carp gradually worked up the Assiniboine from Lake Winnipeg, spawning at or near the point where this river originates southwest of Hudson Bay.

He said carp were introduced in North America about 100 years ago. The species, which spread northward into Canada and westward in the United States was first noted in Manitoba in 1938, appearing in the Red River, north of Winnipeg. Since then, carp has become common in the southern part of Lake Winnipeg.

The fish grows to about 20 pounds in Canada. Not a predator, it roots among aquatic plants. This causes the water to become turbid, a highly detrimental factor to valuable game fish. Rapid reproducers, carp can quickly establish themselves in a lake.

"One of the most effective ways of keeping this fish from becoming established in waters outside the Assiniboine is by preventing its use as live bait for angling," Mr. MacDonald said.

Thirteen Hours Light For Laying Hens

Thirteen hours total light (natural and artificial) is enough to get maximum results from laying hens, according to the findings of H. S. Gutteridge, Dominion poultry husbandman, Ottawa.

This period gives as satisfactory results as any longer period and better results than any shorter period of light. It is not important when this light is applied, artificial light can be turned on in the morning or in the evening with similar results, it was found.

One extra egg from each laying hen will pay for electric lights used during the period of short days and high egg prices. Cornell University extension bulletins recommend installing one light with reflector for each 200 feet of floor space.

It's not necessary to climb out of bed early in the darkness to turn on the light for the hens, either. An electric time clock can be installed to switch them on and off at any hour of the day or night.

Smile Of The Week

"Darling," said the poor young man, when the subject of marriage came up, "you know I love you, but marriage is—just impossible. Why, I couldn't keep a canary."

"Of course you could, dear," the girl declared firmly. "I love them."

OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY —

My Pals, The Police

"You can't be too friendly with the police."

By Stanley Derricourt

"I've always believed in being friendly with the police," said the man in the smoking car. "Always?" I asked. "Well, nearly always," he said. "I wasn't sure I agreed. I said so."

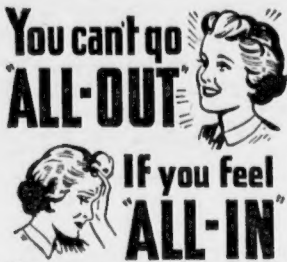
"Ah," he said. "You would if you'd my experience."

"How come?" I asked. "I was living in a flat," he explained. "On the ground floor. Only trouble was that I couldn't lock the door. What's more, I didn't trust the people upstairs. No special reason, of course. You know how it is."

"Yes," I said. "I know." "O.K." he went on. "Well every night about nine, the cop on our beat used to meet the sergeant at the corner. More often than not, he'd be late."

ITCH RELIEVED IN A JIFFY or money back

Very first use of soothing, cooling, liquid D.B.D. Prescription positively relieves raw red itch—caused by eczema, rashes, scalp irritation, chafing—other itch troubles. Greaseless, stainless. 43c trial bottle must satisfy or money back. Ask your druggist for D.B.D. PRESCRIPTION.



These days most people work under pressure, worry more, sleep less. This strain on body and brain makes physical fitness easier to lose—harder to regain. Today's tense living, lowered resistance, overwork, worry—any of these may affect normal kidney action. When kidneys get out of order, excess acids and wastes remain in the system. Then backache, disturbed rest, that "tired-out" heavy-headed feeling often follow. That's the time to take Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's stimulate the kidneys to normal action. Then you feel better—sleep better—work better. Ask for Dodd's Kidney Pills at any drug counter.

Mrs. Clyde Scott Puts on Blue Bonnet — Says It's Best!



Mrs. Clyde Scott invites you to compare BLUE BONNET Margarine with any spread at any price! You'll agree with the mother of Canada's famous Barbara Ann: BLUE BONNET's fresh, sweet flavor wins acclaim from everyone! You'll love BLUE BONNET's nutritional value, too. No other spread is richer in year-round Vitamin A! And you'll find Blue Bonnet is a wonderful money-saver, too. Buy BLUE BONNET, get "All 3"—Flavor! Nutrition! Economy! BLUE BONNET Margarine is sold in the regular economy package with color wafer. Also in the famous YELLOW QUIN bag for fast, easy color.

No end of surprises with MAGIC!



Mix and sift into a bowl, 3 c. once-sifted pastry flour (or 2½ c. once-sifted hard-wheat flour), 5½ tsp. Magic Baking Powder, ¾ tsp. salt. Cut in finely 7 tbs. chilled shortening. Combine ½ c. milk and ½ tsp. vanilla. Make a well in dry ingredients and add liquids; mix lightly with a fork. Knead for 10 seconds on lightly-floured board and roll out to ½" thick rectangle, 8½" along one side. Cream together 1 tbs. butter or margarine, ¼ c. peanut butter and ½ c. lightly-packed brown sugar; sprinkle on rolled-out dough. Beginning at an 8½" edge, roll dough up like a jelly roll and place in a greased loaf pan (4½" x 8½"). Bake in a hot oven, 400°, about 45 minutes. Serve hot, cut in thick slices, or cold, cut in thin slices, lightly spread with butter or margarine.

PEANUT BUTTER PINWHEEL LOAF

QUADRUPLET BULLS

CREELMAN, Sask. — Quadruplet bull calves born in September to a Hereford cow owned by Nat Woltin here apparently established a livestock record. The Canadian Hereford Digest in Calgary said no other such case was recorded in Canada.

Funny and Otherwise

A parson had occasion to reproprove a small boy for swearing. "If you feel you must say something, just say 'Bother!'" he said. "Your father doesn't swear, does he?"

"Oh, no, sir." "Well, then, if he were working in the garden and suddenly stepped backwards on a rake which flew up and hit him on the head from behind, what would he say?"

"He'd say, 'You're back early, dear!'"

A husband and wife could not speak to each other except in the deaf and dumb language. One night when the husband came home rather late the wife let him have her raging anger, her fingers flying a mile a minute.

Just as he raised his hands to answer her, she turned out the light.

"Well," said father to little Tommy, "how did you like the circus?"

"It was good," Tommy replied, "but I didn't think much of the man who threw knives at the woman."

"Why?"

"He missed her every time!"

"Tell me what you eat and I'll tell you what you are," said a lunch-counter philosopher. Whereupon a meek little man, sitting a few stools away, called to the waitress: "Cancel my order for shrimp salad, please."

The sergeant spoke his piece about the shoes the recruit wore on parade. The latter explained that he had worn them in private life.

"So what?" snapped the sergeant. "Did you have a top hat when you were a civilian, too?"

"Why, yes."

"Then why don't you wear that here?"

"Don't be silly," snapped the recruit. "Who ever heard of wearing a top hat with brown shoes?"

"Were you at the meeting last night?"

"I was."

"Wasn't it a great speech the candidate made?"

"It was. And about as sincere as a commercial traveller's handshake."

"Women are queer! See that one over there with the pram?"

"Yes."

"Well; I was attracted by the way she was cuddling her baby. I remarked on what a grand mother she was. She glared at me, then smacked my face."

"Ah, you talk too fast."

"I hear your aunt's very rich. Does she enjoy good health?"

"Enjoy it—why, she gloats over it."

After being deaf for many years an old man decided to buy an invisible hearing aid. A week or so later he took it back for a minor adjustment. He was asked how it suited him.

"Fine," he replied. "I can hear conversation perfectly now."

"Your relations must be pleased," commented the assistant.

"Oh, I haven't told them. I sit around just as I always did, only now I can hear what they say. I've changed my will three times already!"

"It's awfully late!" he remarked to his friend after a long session at the club. "What will you say to your wife?"

"Oh, not much, you know," was the reply. "Good morning, dear, or something of that sort. She'll say the rest."

"Is it true that Joan is going to sue Reggie for breach of promise?"

"She was going to, but she found it wouldn't be worth while."

"No letters, I suppose?"

"It wasn't that. No money. She was on the point of filing a suit when she heard about Reggie pawning one."

July Top Month For Marriages

There were 17,602 marriages in Canada during July this year compared to 15,601 in September, 14,048 in August and 11,873 in June, the leading four of the first nine months. Both in 1952 and 1951 there were more marriages in July than in any other month.

WHOPPING PARSNIPS

WADENA, Sask.—Phillip Velacott may not have grown parsnips larger in circumference than some of the neighbors, but he took honors for the longest. He grew one parsnip measuring 32 inches in length.

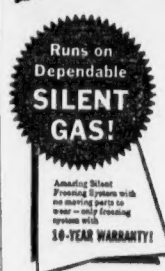
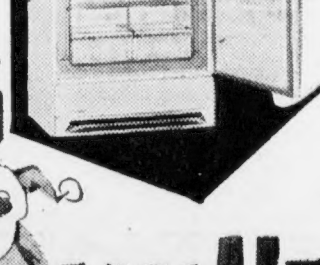
This Is An Unusual Skunk

PRINCE OF WALES, Sask. —Tom Martin shot a skunk in his chicken house recently, which proved to be something very unusual. Instead of the skunk being black and white, it was a sorrel color with the usual white stripes. Another oddity—there was no smell. The country seems to be alive with skunks this fall, and I'm sure it would please farmers if they were all like this one. The skunk was given to George Hooey, taxidermist at Swift Current, who will add the skunk to his collection of animals.

Asked for oftenest "SALADA" TEA

It's a wonderful gift

Servel REFRIGERATORS OFFER YOU



WITH PERMACOLD

World's Most Advanced Freezing System No Moving Parts — Stays Silent Forever

Beyond the power lines, the world's finest refrigerator—the silent SERVEL—operates on Natural Gas, Propane gas or Kerosene with high efficiency, and brings to the farm home the advantages of modern household refrigeration. SERVEL has no motor to wear out—more inside cold space. The Permacold Freezing unit is guaranteed for 10 full years, with amazingly low operating cost. SERVEL offers you outstanding features, such as a full width frozen food storage—four large ice cube trays—vegetable fresheners—adjustable shelves—large storage space and many other desirable advantages. See it at your SERVEL Dealer today!

ONLY SERVEL OFFERS

The world-famous motorless refrigerator (absorption-type freezing system) with the 10-year guarantee . . . as well as . . . the standard refrigerator (electric compression freezing system) with the 3-year guarantee.

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR IN SASKATCHEWAN

GRAHAM BROS. LIMITED

1001 SEVENTEENTH ST. WEST, SASKATOON PHONE B200

THE TILLERS

—By Les Carroll



Level Land

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Kaiser of Delacour were visiting with relatives and friends in this district the past weekend.

Marjorie Leiske and Daun. Buyer were home with their parents for the weekend and took in the 4-H Banquet on Dec. 7 at Acme.

Mrs. Fred Tetz of Trochu was visiting in the district last week.

Gordon Suelzle of Angwin, California has been visiting a few days with his parents, W.R. Suelzle of this district. Gordon has finished his X-ray course at St. Helena Sanatorium and hospital.

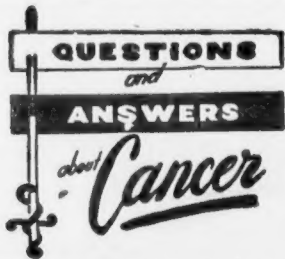
The S.D.A. Dorcas of the Level Land District had their program and sale on Wed., Dec. 2nd.

The program opened with O Canada and a prayer by Roy Schaber.

GOODER BROS. FUNERAL DIRECTORS

320-12th Ave. W. Phone 21230
CALGARY, ALBERTA

JOHN LEISKE, Local Rep.
Phone R1013, Acme



QUESTION: Does sunburn cause cancer?

ANSWER: There is more cancer of the skin of the face among individuals exposed to the hot, dry air of some of the southern states than there is in the rest of the United States and Canada. This type of cancer can almost always be cured.

Write for free literature.

CANADIAN CANCER SOCIETY
DRUMHELLER, ALBERTA

Elmer Koronko was Master of Ceremonies. The first item was a Girls' Trio "On the Jericho Road" by Carol Huether and Yvonne and Marilyn Stern.

Aduet by Mrs. Chandler and son, Earl "I Will Pilot Thee".

A Vocal Solo "That's Why I Love Him So" by Jerry Leiske.

A Double Mixed Quartette—"Wonderful Grace" Mr. and Mrs. Richard Huether, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Dick, Mrs. Sam Leiske, Mrs. Glen Triebwasser, Mr. Jas. Suelzle and Mr. Jake Gimbel.

A Negro Spiritual by the Male Quartette, Bob and Elmer Koronko, Marvin Dick and James Suelzle.

A Duet by Bob and Elmer Koronko.

A song by the Kindergarten Class of the S.D.A. Church "Who Made the Rainbow".

The concluding number was by the Male Quartette "If You Ever Needed the Lord Before".

John Leiske, after a few remarks, auctioned sewing and home cooking with wonderful results. Total receipts were \$529.50 for the S.D.A. Dorcas. Then \$133.75 worth of fancy work was sold for Ida Bechthold of Campbell's Nursing Home in Calgary. Grand total for the evening was \$663.25.

\$38.00 worth of fancy work was sold at the Acme Dorcas Sale for Mrs. Bechthold a few days before, which then made a total for her of \$171.75.

The report for the work done during the year by the Dorcas Society was given by Mrs. J. A. Gimbel. Approximately 400 hrs. of work was done by members, 251 articles of clothing were given away, overseas aid to 39 persons, 17 food baskets; \$25.00 for European Flood Relief; \$10.00 to Junior Red Cross; \$10.00 to the Woods' Christian Home; \$35.00 to Mrs. Ida Bechthold and her twin sons. Also in the district a few families were helped with cash gifts amounting to \$100.00 and a box of new clothing. A group of the Society members cleaned and painted in the house where sickness prevailed and

4-H Banquet

The Drumheller District Agricultural Society Club Banquet was held in Acme Memorial Hall Monday, December 8th.

About 200 sat down to a delicious turkey supper catered to by the Rebekahs.

Tommy Doherty acted as toastmaster and introduced the guests at the head table. Tommy's remarks were humorous and he made the introductions like a veteran. Much credit is due him.

After the sumptuous banquet, the guests retired to the hall proper where a program took place with Graham Gall as M.C. Graham is to be commended on the remarkable manner in which he introduced the speakers and program items.

Guest speakers were Mr. Bill McDonald, past president of the Drumheller Agricultural Society and Mr. Hugh McPhail, D.A.

The program consisted of two humorous readings by Marjorie Jackson, accordion solos by Tommy Doherty, two novelty numbers by Ken Boake and Albert Hannah, and a ventriloquist from Calgary, Mr. Campbell, who was most entertaining.

The highlight of the program was the appearance of Viola and Helen Howard of Munson, clothing championship winners at the Toronto Royal this year. They showed themselves not only as elocutionists in their talk on how to travel in style and comfort—a wonderful display of their wardrobe—in other words "all in a nutshell."

For the presentation of trophies, cups and prizes, Mr. Stan Pettem, D.A. for the Drumheller district acted as M.C.

The following trophies and prizes were presented:

Wade Shield for the Best Thematic Display in entire district to Acme 4-H Grain Club.

Webb Cup for Leader of Club with Highest General Efficiency to Kasper Silbernagel, Beiseker.

McGavins Shield for Club with highest average score for threshed grain to Carbon 4-H Grain Club.

Drumheller Agricultural Society prizes for Thematic Display.

1. Acme 4-H Grain Club \$25.00.

2. Carbon 4-H Grain Club \$20.00.

3. Beiseker 4-H Grain Club \$20.00.

Drumheller Agricultural Society for Grand Champion Grain:

5. Daunavon Buyer \$5.00.

Peoples Bakery Trophy for the Highest Plot Score in Drumheller district to Carbon 4-H Grain Club.

Western Garage Trophy to the Club Making Most Progress in Year to Beiseker 4-H Grain Club.

Vets Electric Trophy for Leader of Club Making Most Progress in Year to Kasper Silbernagel, Beiseker.

J. C. Wright Cup and Fountain Pen for Best Stock Judge to Duncan McDonald, Grainger.

Fountain Pen for 2nd Best Stock Judge to Lloyd Halstead, Carbon.

E. A. Weiner Trophy for Individual General Efficiency to Morley Buyer, Carbon.

Mr. Jim Ellis on behalf of Mr. A. C. Bates presented the Acme Grain Club with their awards. Mr. Ellis complimented Acme Wheat Club on their competent leader, Mr. A. C. Bates and on the fact they had won the Thematic Display for the third consecutive year. Mr. Everett McCrimmon of Calgary gave an inspirational talk to the clubs and presented Art Bates with a Five Year Leadership Certificate from the Dept. of Agriculture, Joan

Mallach, on behalf of the Acme Dairy Club presented Ray Davis with a beautiful Masonic ring for his untiring efforts with the club.

Awards and prizes were then presented by Mr. K. Silbernagel, leader of the Beiseker Grain Club and Mr. Ken Wright presented the Royal Bank awards. Lions Club president Carl Lohrke presented their prize.

Then Mr. Foster, leader of the Carbon Grain Club called on Mr. Russel Snell of the Carbon Lions Club to present awards to the Carbon Club. The A.P. Trophy was presented by Ted Schmidt.

Mr. John Yellowiees presented the Avondale Club with their trophies and prizes.

Mr. Ray Davis presented the Acme Dairy Club with their awards and gave each member an encouraging word for the coming season.

Tommy Doherty won no less than five cups. Mrs. C. Webb presented him with the Webb trophy for best group of three. Mr. Gall with a cup for best calf. Mr. Anderson with a cup for best yearling and Mr. Lloyd Jackson presented Tommy with a cup for best fitted calf. Mr. Davis presented him with a military set for grand champion.

Marjorie Jackson was awarded a cup donated by Jack Doherty for best showmanship, and for the third straight year won the Central Alberta Dairy Pool trophy for the best kept records.

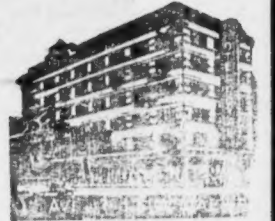
Mr. Norman Bell, Wheat Pool Field Man, presented the Alberta Wheat Pool awards.

Big Dance in Swalwell Community Centre Friday, Dec. 11 to music by the Swalwell Orchestra.

For Real Comfort

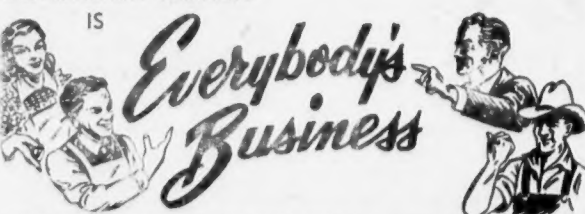
STAY AT
HOTEL ROYAL
CALGARY

Convenience and Comfort
at Reasonable Rates



GOVERNMENT BUSINESS

IS



Everybody's Business

IN ALBERTA, EDUCATION PROGRESSES

Realizing that the children of today must have a thorough knowledge of the sciences, history and world study, the Alberta School system has expanded and improved its facilities to insure a useful program of studies for each student.

Present-day schools are larger and better equipped; the number of qualified school teachers has increased as teacher salary scales are revised; and most important, enrolments in elementary and high schools, and enrolments at the University of Alberta, have made consistent gains.

The Department of Education assists the School Districts, Divisions and assists the Student individually in the following ways:

- Revised high school curriculums provide increased study of English.
- School books are provided at minimum cost through the School Book Branch. School Readers are supplied free by the Department of Education. The department also has promoted the extension of the Text Book rental plan.
- School Districts and Divisions receive assistance in constructing and equipping new buildings.
- Candidates for teaching diplomas and degrees may receive government assistance.
- Under the Student Assistance Act, Grants and Loans are made available to University Students in all faculties.
- The Calgary Branch of the University of Alberta offers courses in arts, sciences and education.
- Courses in art, homemaking and trades apprenticeship are among educational facilities available at the Provincial Institute of Technology and Art, Calgary.

TOTAL GRANTS TO ALBERTA SCHOOLS AND TO THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA HAS INCREASED FROM \$2,338,082 IN 1936-37 to \$16,017,000 IN 1953.



GOVERNMENT OF THE
PROVINCE OF ALBERTA

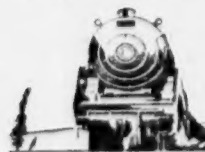
HOME for the Yuletide Holidays

GO by TRAIN

Travel relaxed—arrive refreshed—enjoy dependable, safe travel in all kinds of weather—wide choice of sleeping accommodation—berths, sections, roomettes, compartments, drawing rooms... You meet the smartest travellers when you go Canadian Pacific! People who know the restfulness of travelling by train... Go



Make this a family re-union—send a gift that is really welcome
Prepay a Rail Ticket
to bring home sons and daughters for the Yuletide Holidays—no extra cost.
Your nearest Canadian Pacific Agent will gladly arrange everything.



Canadian Pacific